Better Crops/Vol. 95 (2011, No. 4)

Conversion Factors for U.S. System and Metric

Because of the diverse readership of *Better Crops with Plant Food*, units of measure are given in U.S. system standards in some articles and in metric units in others...depending on the method commonly used in the region where the information originates. For example, an article reporting on corn yields in Illinois would use units of pounds per acre (lb/A) for fertilizer rates and bushels (bu) for yields; an article on rice production in Southeast Asia would use kilograms (kg), hectares (ha), and other metric units.

Several factors are available to quickly convert units from either system to units more familiar to individual readers. Following are some examples which will be useful in relation to various articles in this issue of *Better Crops with Plant Food*.

To convert Col. 1 into Col. 2, multiply by:	Column 1		To convert Col. 2 into Col. 1, multiply by:
	Length		
0.621 1.094 0.394	kilometer, km meter, m centimeter, cm	mile, mi yard, yd inch, in.	1.609 0.914 2.54
	Area		
2.471	hectare, ha	acre, A	0.405
	Volume		
1.057	liter, L	quart (liquid), qt	0.946
	Mass		
1.102 0.035	tonne ¹ (metric, 1,000 kg) gram, g	short ton (U.S. 2,000 lb) ounce	0.9072 28.35
	Yield or Rate		
0.446 0.891 0.0159 0.0149	tonne/ha kg/ha kg/ha kg/ha	ton/A lb/A bu/A, corn (grain) bu/A, wheat or soybean	2.242 1.12 62.7 s 67.2

The spelling as "tonne" indicates metric ton (1,000 kg). Spelling as "ton" indicates the U.S. short ton (2,000 lb). When used as a unit of measure, tonne or ton may be abbreviated, as in 9 t/ha. A metric expression assumes t=tonne; a U.S. expression assumes t=ton.

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Better Crops with Plant Food	0	0	0	6	To	T	0	8	9	September 25, 2011
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b. Legitimate Paid and/or Requested Distribution (By Mail and Outside the Mail)	(1)	Outside County Paid/Requested Mail Subscriptions sta (Include direct written request from recipient, telemanke quest a from recipient, paid subscriptions including an employer requests, advertiser's proof copies, and exch	1,755	1,945				
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	(4)	Requested Copies Distributed by Other Mail Classes T (e.g. First-Class Maif®)	400	400				
c. Total Paid a	nd/or	Requested Circulation (Sum of 15b (1), (2), (3), and (4))	•	7,024	7,148			
	(1)	Outside County Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Fo Sample copies, Requests Over 3 years old, Requests Premium, Bulk Sales and Requests including Associate Names obtained from Business Directories, Lists, and	induced by a on Requests.	3,979	4,056			
Distribution (By Mail and Outside the Mail)	(2)	In-County Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Form 35 Sample copies, Requests Over 3 years old, Requests in Premium, Bulk Sales and Requests including Association Names obtained from Business Directories, Lists, and	0	0				
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	(4)	Nonrequested Copies Distributed Outside the Mail (Inc. Trade Shows, Showrooms and Other Sources)	200	200				
e. Total Nonrequested Distribution (Sum of 15d (1), (2), (3) and (4))				4,179	4,256			
f. Total Distri	butio	(Sum of 15c and e)	>	11,203	11,404			
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